

Name: _____

Date: _____

Final Exam Review – 12

Stats – 02

1. What is the **median**, the **mean**, and the **mean deviation** for the following set of data?

$$S = \{-6, 14, 17, -2, 7, -4\}$$

median

$$\frac{-2 + 7}{2} = 2.5$$

mean

$$\frac{-6, -4, -2, 7, 14, 17}{6} = 4.3$$

mean deviation

$$\begin{aligned} -6 - 4.3 &= -10.3 \rightarrow 10.3 \\ -4 - 4.3 &= -8.3 \rightarrow 8.3 \\ -2 - 4.3 &= -6.3 \rightarrow 6.3 \\ 7 - 4.3 &= 2.7 \rightarrow 2.7 \\ 14 - 4.3 &= 9.7 \rightarrow 9.7 \\ 17 - 4.3 &= 12.7 \rightarrow 12.7 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{10.3 + 8.3 + 6.3 + 2.7 + 9.7 + 12.7}{6} = \frac{49.9}{6} = 8.3$$

Median: 2.5Mean: 4.3Mean Deviation: 8.3

2. Consider the stem-leaf plot below showing the number of sit-ups students do in 30 minutes.

| | Number of sit-ups |
|---|-----------------------|
| 0 | 3 3 7 8 9 9 |
| 1 | 0 0 0 1 4 6 7 7 7 8 9 |
| 2 | 0 1 1 2 3 4 |
| 3 | 0 2 3 6 7 8 9 |
| 4 | 0 4 6 6 9 9 |
| 5 | 1 2 9 9 |

6

11

6

7

6

4

40

How many sit-ups did a student do if they are ranked in the 24th percentile?

$$\text{score} = \frac{\text{percentile}}{100} \times \text{total}$$

$$\frac{24}{100} \times 40 = 9.6 \text{ round down}$$

9

10 sit ups

3. A large company required its secretaries to write a French exam

Of the 265 secretaries who wrote the exam:

- Marianne is the only one who scored 139 points |
- 176 secretaries scored fewer than 139 points
- 88 secretaries scored more than 139 points

In what percentile is Marianne's score?

$$\text{Percentile} = \frac{\text{lower} + \frac{\text{equal}}{2}}{\text{total}} \times 100$$

$$\frac{176 + \frac{1}{2}}{265} \times 100$$

$$\frac{176.5}{265} \times 100 = 66.6 \text{ round up } \boxed{67}$$

4. Consider the following table showing a two-variable distribution. Indicate the strength and direction of correlation.

| X \ Y | [0,10[| [10,20[| [20,30[| [30,40[| [40,50[|
|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 |
| 60 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 |
| 80 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 100 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Strength

☐ Weak

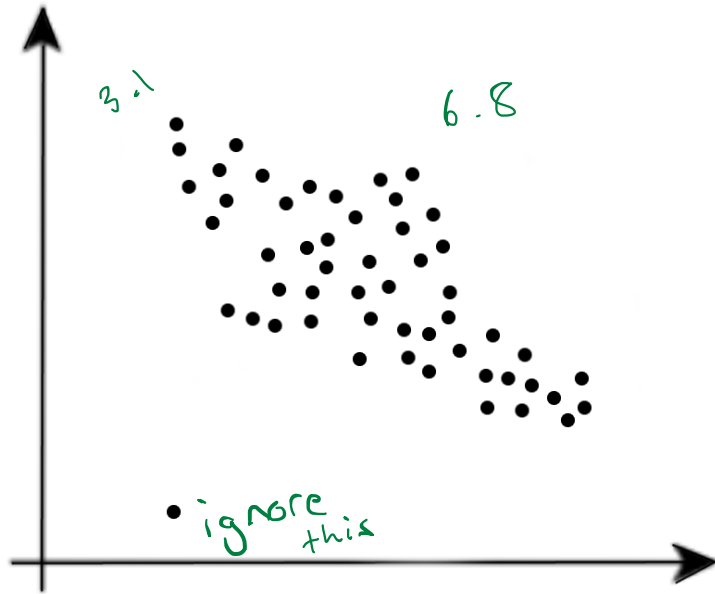
☒ Strong

Direction

☐ Positive

☒ Negative

5. What is the linear correlation coefficient of the scatter plot below (give a number)?



$$r = 1 - \frac{\text{short}}{\text{long}}$$

$$r = 1 - \frac{3.1}{6.8}$$

$$r = 1 - 0.456$$

$$r = 0.54$$

$$-0.54$$

$$r = \underline{-0.54}$$

6. The table below shows the linear correlation coefficients between the two variables of three different statistical distributions.

| Distribution | r |
|--------------|-------|
| 1 | -0.82 |
| 2 | -0.42 |
| 3 | 0.63 |

high
low

Which of the following presents these distributions, in order, from weakest to strongest linear correlation?

2, 3, 1

A) 1, 2, 3

B) 1, 3, 2

C) 2, 3, 1

D) 3, 2, 1

7. A music school awards scholarships to students who have done well over the past school year. This year, there are 8 piano students at the school.

The year end mark of each piano student is given below:

86 86 86 88 88 94 96 96

two people
get the
scholarship

In order to get a scholarship, the piano student's year-end mark must meet the following two criteria:

Criterion A:

The piano student's mark $\geq 86 + \text{mean deviation of the 8 piano student marks.}$

$86 + 4 = 90$

Criterion B:

The piano student's mark must be greater than the 90th percentile when looking at all music student marks at the school.

95 +

This year, there are 119 music students at the school.

All music student marks are displayed below:

YEAR-END MARKS OF THE 119 STUDENTS IN THE MUSIC SCHOOL

| Tens | Units | |
|------|---|----|
| 5 | 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 3, 3, 3, 4, 4, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5, 6, 7, 8 | 22 |
| 6 | 0, 0, 0, 2, 2, 2, 3, 3, 4, 4, 4, 4, 5, 5, 6, 7, 8, 8, 8, 9, 9, 9, 9, 9, 9 | 25 |
| 7 | 0, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 3, 3, 3, 4, 4, 4, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5, 6, 7, 7, 7, 7 | 25 |
| 8 | 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 4, 4, 5, 6, 6, 6, 6, 6, 7, 7, 8, 8, 8, 8, 8, 8, 9 | 25 |
| 9 | 0, 0, 0, 1, 2, 2, 3, 4, 5, 5, 5, 5, 6, 6, 6, 6, 7, 8, 8, 8, 8, 9, 9 | 22 |

How many piano students get a scholarship this year?

mean deviation

$$86 + 86 + 86 + 88 + 88 + 94 + 96 + 96$$

8

mean = 90

$$\begin{aligned} 86 - 90 &= -4 \rightarrow 4 \\ 86 - 90 &= -4 \rightarrow 4 \\ 86 - 90 &= -4 \rightarrow 4 \\ 88 - 90 &= -2 \rightarrow 2 \\ 88 - 90 &= -2 \rightarrow 2 \\ 94 - 90 &= 4 \rightarrow 4 \\ 96 - 90 &= 6 \rightarrow 6 \\ 96 - 90 &= 6 \rightarrow 6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{4 + 4 + 4 + 2 + 2 + 4 + 6 + 6}{8} = 4$$

$$\text{score} = \frac{\text{percent}}{100} \times \text{total}$$

$$\frac{90}{100} \times 119$$

$$\text{score} = 107 = 95 \text{ and over}$$